

# MIG 18/15

# Classification

AWS A5.9 : ER317L | ISO 14343-A : G 18 15 3 L

## **Description & Applications**

Low carbon solid wire for GMAW of low carbon stainless steel with about 3.5% of Molybdenum. Used for welding and cladding on austenitic Cr-Ni-Mo stainless and clad plates. Compared to 316L grades the higher Molybdenum (Mo) content provides better general corrosion resistance, especially to crevice and pitting corrosion in chloride containing solutions.

Main applications: Chemical and petrochemical industries, in refineries, in the food industries and for ship building to weld pipes, tanks...

#### **Base materials**

Stainless steels for general use:

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UNS	Alloy	EN 10088	Material N°			
S31603	316L	X2CrNiMo17-12-2	1.4404			
S31653	316LN	X2CrNiMoN17-13-3	1.4429			
S31700	317	X5CrNiMo17-13-3	1.4449			
S31703	316LMo	X2CrNimo18-14-3	1.4435			
S31703	317L	X2CrNiMo 18-15-4	1.4438			

#### **Typical Chemical Composition (%)**

	С	Si	Mn	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cu	Nb	Р	S	Co	Ν
Min		0.30	1.0	18.5	13.0	3.0		-			-	-
Max	0.03	0.65	2.5	20.0	15.0	4.0	0.5	-	0.03	0.02	-	-
Type	0.01	0.40	1.4	18.8	13.6	3.5	0.10	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.06

Delong ferrite: ~10%

## **All Weld Metal Mechanical Properties**

	R <sub>p0.2</sub> ( MPa )	$R_{m}$ (MPa)	A <sub>5</sub> (%)	KV (	J )
Min	300	520	30	-	-
Max				-	-
Туре	380	580	32	+20°C	70

## **Welding Current & Instructions**

Welding mode	Wire Ø	Welding p	Shielding Gas	
vveiding mode	(mm)	Current (A)	Voltage (V)	Shielding Gas
GMAW = +	0.8 1.0 1.2 1.6	70 - 180 80 - 220 150 - 320 220 - 380	18 - 26 18 - 28 22 - 32 24 - 34	ISO 14175: M12 (Ar+0.5-5%CO <sub>2</sub> ) M13 (Ar+0.5-3%O <sub>2</sub> ) 15-20 l/min

Back shielding with Argon or Nitrogen gas or with copper backing support to avoid "back end" rust phenomena.

#### FT En-MN23-191118